

Lone Schmidt CURRICULUM VITAE

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Date of Birth 1st April 1958

Current affiliation

Professor with special responsibilities, DMSci, PhD, MD
University of Copenhagen, Department of Public Health, Section of Social Medicine.
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Profile

- Contributes substantially internationally to public health research within infertility, assisted reproduction, prevention of infertility, and family formation
- Developed and implemented validated questionnaire-based infertility-specific measurement scales for stress, coping, and communication. The instruments have been translated and used in 25+ countries throughout the world
- Established in 2000 an international, multidisciplinary research group involving 15-20 researchers from Denmark, Portugal, UK, USA; The Copenhagen Multi-centre Psychosocial Infertility (COMPI) Research Group
- Combines quantitative and qualitative research methods within public health and infertility
- Contributes substantially to the development and running of pre- and postgraduate educations at the Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences, University of Copenhagen
- Huge national and international societal impact through putting prevention of infertility on the public and health policy agenda

Academic education and degrees

2006 Doctor of Medical Sciences (DMSci), University of Copenhagen
Thesis: *Infertility and assisted reproduction in Denmark. Epidemiology and psychosocial consequences.*

1996 PhD in Medicine, University of Copenhagen
Thesis: *Psychosocial consequences of infertility and treatment.*

1986 Medical doctor, University of Copenhagen

Professional experience

2017 - Professor with special responsibilities in Public Health and Infertility, University of Copenhagen

2000 - 2017 Associate Professor, University of Copenhagen, Department of Public Health

1997 - 1999 Assistant Professor in Health Services Research, University of Copenhagen, Department of Public Health

1996 - 1997 Vice Deputy Program Director, University of Copenhagen, Master of Public Health

1992 - 1995 PhD-student, University of Copenhagen, Department of Social Medicine

1986 - 1991 Internship and registrar in obstetrics and gynaecology, internal medicine, and surgery.

Scientific qualifications

Publications

H-index: 48; 8,500+ citations (Google Scholar February 2021)

170 scientific papers whereof 129 in peer-reviewed journals, **130** presentations at congresses/scientific meetings whereof **30+** presentations as invited speaker.

Research grants

Have since 2014 received 3 PhD grants, 3 post.doc grants, and one scholarship grant as PI or co-PI.

Reviewer activity

Reviewer at 25+ international journals, grant research applications, evaluated 4 doctoral medical theses and 19 PhD theses nationally and internationally, member of 20+ review committees for academic positions.

Management experience

- 2000- Established and is Principal Investigator for the Copenhagen Multi-centre Psychosocial Infertility (COMPI) Research Programme, a multi-disciplinary, international research group involving 15-20 junior and senior researchers from universities and fertility clinics
- 2006 - 2007 Head of the Section of Social Medicine, University of Copenhagen, Department of Public Health
- 2000 - 2009 Chairman of the Master Thesis Committee
University of Copenhagen, Master of Public Health Programme
- 1996 - 1997 Vice Deputy Program Director, University of Copenhagen, Master of Public Health

Other project management and heading of research projects

- 2010 - *The Danish National ART-Couple (DANAC) I and II cohort studies*, register-based, longitudinal cohort studies with linkage of data from several national registers.
- 2001 - 2003 *The Communication and Stress Management Training Programme*, developing and evaluation.
- 2000 - *The Copenhagen Multi-centre Psychosocial Infertility Cohort study*, a questionnaire-based, longitudinal cohort study
- 1992 - 1996 *The Psychosocial Infertility Interview Study*, a qualitative interview study.
- 1989 - 1995 *The Women and Health Study*, a population-based survey.
- 1986 - 1988 Establishment of a *national pregnancy database* by linking data from three national reproductive registers.

Selected appointments

- 2020 – Member of International Fertility Education Initiative (IFEI)
- 2017 – 2019 Member of Fertility Awareness Working Group, European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology (ESHRE)
- 2016 - Member of ReproUnion/ReproUnion 2.0, a research collaboration within Reproductive Medicine between region Oresund, Denmark and Sweden
- 2015 - 2016 The Council on Health and Disease Prevention, Member of Working Group on Prevention of Infertility
- 2015 - 2017 WHO, Steering Committee for Guidelines and Nomenclature for infertility investigation and treatment
- 2010 - 2019 Danish Fertility Society, Member of Fertility Awareness Working Group,
- 2008 – 2011 European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology (ESHRE), Member of Task Force on Reproduction and Society

International research networks

- 2019 - ReproUnion 2.0, a cross-border research collaboration within Reproductive Medicine, Oresund Region, Denmark and Sweden on prevention of infertility and pregnancy loss
- 2018 – Advisory Board Member, Changing (In)fertility
PI: Professor Sarah Franklin, Cambridge University, UK
- 2015 - Psychosocial consequences of infertility
PI: Senior Researcher Helena Volgsten, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden
- 2014 - Fertility awareness and prevention of infertility
PI: Senior Researcher Karin Hammarberg, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia
- 2012 - Cross-cultural validation of psychosocial infertility scales. PI: Post.doc. Mariana Veloso

- 2010 - 2012 Martins, Porto University, Porto, Portugal.
Stress and psychosocial outcomes. PI: Professor Arthur L Greil, Alfred University, Alfred, New York.
- 2010 - 2013 From pre-conception to adulthood. PI: Associate Professor Anastasia Iliadou Nyman, the Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden.
- 2009 - 2011 Reproductive decision-making and reproductive success in the 21st century. ESRC Fertility Network. PI: Professor Jacky Boivin, Cardiff University, UK.
- 2009 - 2014 The Nord-Trøndelag Health Study (HUNT) 3. PI (infertility data): Senior Researcher Berit Rostad, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway.
- 2009 - 2011 Estonian Fertility and Reproductive Health Research Programme (ESTFERT). PI: Professor Helle Karro, Tartu University, Estonia.

Supervision of PhD-students

Have been involved in supervision of 18 PhD-students: 13 completed PhD projects, 1 completed as DMSci; currently supervisor for 4 PhD-students.

University teaching

Have since 1996 been occupied by pre- and postgraduate university teaching around 40% of my working hours. Teaching in reproductive health, medical sociology, psychosocial medicine, social epidemiology, qualitative methods. Supervised **100+** bachelor and master projects.

Interview/medias

500+ interviews with a broad range of national and international medias.

Academic dissertations

Thesis for the degree of Doctor of Medical Sciences

Schmidt L. Infertility and assisted reproduction in Denmark. Epidemiology and psychosocial consequences. Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen, Medical Association's Publishers, 2006.

PhD-thesis

Schmidt L. Psykosociale konsekvenser af infertilitet og behandling. [Psychosocial consequences of infertility and treatment, in Danish]. Copenhagen: FADL's Press, 1996, 237 pp.

Publications since 2016 -

A. Original papers with peer-review

129. Matsson K, Nilsson-Condori E, Elmerstieg E, Vassard D, **Schmidt L**, Ziebe S, Jöud A. Reduced fertility rates in women with type 2 diabetes in young ages. *Fertility and Sterility*, in press February 2021.

128. Sylvest R, Stormlund S, Koert E, La Cour Freisleben N, Løssl K, Ziebe S, **Schmidt L**, Pinborg A. A qualitative study on couples' attitudes and concerns regarding a freeze all strategy in ART treatment. *Human Fertility*, in press December 2020.

127. Hviid Malling GM, Groneman F, Vassard D, Ter-Borch AS, Pinborg A, Hageman I, **Schmidt L**. The association between antidepressant use and Assisted Reproductive technology (ART) treatment in Danish women: A national registry-based cohort study. *European Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, Advance Access 16 December 2020. doi.org/10.1016/j.ejogrb.2020.12.019

126. Pedro J, Brandao T, Fernandes J, Barros A, Xavier P, Almeida V, **Schmidt L**, Costa EM, Martins MV. Perceived threat of infertility and women's intention to anticipate childbearing; the mediating role of personally perceived barriers and facilitators. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings* 2020; published online 1 October. doi:10.1007/s10880-020-09743-3

125. Pedro J, Fernandes J, Barros A, Xavier P, Almeida V, Costa EM, **Schmidt L**, Martins MV. Effectiveness of a video-based education on fertility awareness: a randomized controlled trial with partnered women. *Human Fertility*, Advance Access 11 December 2020. doi.org/10.1080/14647273.2020.1854482
124. Oliver-Williams C, Vassard D, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**. Risk of cardiovascular disease for women with polycystic ovary syndrome: results from a national Danish registry cohort study. *European Journal of Preventive Cardiology*, Advance Access June 2020.
123. Koert E, Sylvest R, Vittrup I, Hvidman HW, Birch Petersen K, Boivin J, Nyboe Andersen A, **Schmidt L**. Women's perception of fertility assessment and counselling six years after attending a Fertility Assessment and Counselling clinic in Denmark. *Human Reproduction Open* 2020, Advance Access December. doi:10.1093/hropen/hoaa036
122. Chua SJ, Danhof NA, Mochtar MH, van Wely M, McLernon DJ, Custers I, Lee E, Dreyer K, Cahill DJ, Gillett WR, Righarts A, Strandell A, Rantsi T, **Schmidt L**, Eijkemans MJC, Mol BWJ, van Eekelen R. Age-related natural fertility outcomes in women over 35: a systematic review and individual participant data meta-analysis. *Human Reproduction* 2020;35: 1808-1820. doi:10/1093/humrep/deaa129
121. Hviid Malling GM, **Schmidt L**, Pitsillos T, Hammarberg K, Tydén T, Friberg B, Jensen I, Ziebe S. Taking fertility for granted – a qualitative exploration of fertility awareness among young, childless men in Denmark and Sweden. *Human Fertility* Advance Access July 2020. doi:10.1080/14647273.2020.1798516
120. Hviid Malling GM, Pitsillos T, Tydén T, Hammarberg K, Ziebe S, Friberg B, **Schmidt L**. 'Doing it in the right order' – childless men's intentions regarding family formation. *Human Fertility* Advance Access June 2020. doi:10.1080/14647273.2020.1778803
119. Sejbaek CS, Pinborg A, Hageman I, Sørensen AMS, Koert E, Forman JL, **Schmidt L**. Depression among men in ART treatment: a register-based national cohort study. *Human Reproduction Open* 2020; issue 3,1-10. doi:10.1093/hropen/hoaa019
118. Oliver-Williams C, Vassard D, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**. Polycystic ovary syndrome as a novel risk factor for atrial fibrillation: results from a national Danish registry cohort study. *European Journal of Preventive Cardiology* 2020; 0: 1- 3. doi:10.1177/204748732092292
117. Bräuner E, Nordkap L, Priskorn L, Hansen A-M, Bang AK, Holmboe SA, **Schmidt L**, Jensen TK, Jørgensen N. Psychological stress, stressful life events, male factor infertility, and testicular function: a cross-sectional study. *Fertility and Sterility* 2020; 113: 865-875. doi:10.1016/j.fertnstert.2019.12.013
116. Pedro J, Frederiksen Y, **Schmidt L**, Ingerslev HJ, Zachariae R, Martins MV. Comparison of three infertility-specific measures in men and women going through assisted reproductive technology treatment. *Journal of Health Psychology* 2019; 24: 738-749. doi 10.1177/1359105316678669
115. Glazer CH, Eisenberg ML, Tøttenborg SS, Giwercman A, Flachs EM, Bräuner EV, Vassard D, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**, Bonde JP. Male factor infertility and risk of death: A nationwide record-linkage study. *Human Reproduction* 2019; 34: 2266-2273. doi:10.1093/humrep/dez189
114. Vassard D, **Schmidt L**, Glazer CH, Lyng Forman J, Kamper-Jørgensen M, Pinborg A. Assisted reproductive technology treatment and risk of ovarian cancer – a nationwide population-based cohort study. *Human Reproduction* 2019; 34: 2290-2296. doi:10.1093/humrep/dez165
113. Bungum AB, Glazer CH, Arendt LH, **Schmidt L**, Pinborg A, Bonde JP, Tøttenborg SS. Risk of hospitalization for early onset of cardiovascular disease among infertile women: a register-based cohort

- study. *Human Reproduction* 2019; 34: 2274-2281. doi: 10.1093/humrep/dez154
112. Landersoe SK, Birch Petersen K, Vassard D, Larsen EC, Nielsen HS, Pinborg A, Nøhr B, Nyboe Andersen A, **Schmidt L**. Concerns on future fertility among users and past-users of combined oral contraceptives: a questionnaire survey. *The European Journal of Contraception and Reproductive Health Care* 2019; 24: 247-255. doi: 10.1080/13625187.2019.1639659
111. Pedro J, Vassard D, Mallng GMH, Hougaard CO, **Schmidt L**, Martins MV. Infertility-related stress and the risk of antidepressants prescription in women: A 10-year register study. *Human Reproduction* 2019; 43: 1505-1535. doi:10.1093/humrep/dez110
110. Volgsten H, **Schmidt L**. Motherhood through medically assisted reproduction – characteristics and motivations of Swedish single mothers by choice. *Human Fertility* 2019, published online 30 April. doi: 10.1080/14647273.2019.1606457
109. Kriegbaum M, Lund R, **Schmidt L**, Rod NH, Christensen U. The joint effect of unemployment and cynical hostility on all-cause mortality: results from a prospective cohort study. *BMC Public Health* 2019; 19:293. doi: 10.1186/s12889-019-6622-7
108. Fauser BCJM, Boivin J, Barri P, Tarlatzis B, **Schmidt L**, Levy-Toledano R. Beliefs, attitudes, and funding of assisted reproductive technology: public perception of over 6,000 respondents from six European countries. *PLoSOne* 2019; 14: e0211150. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0211150
107. Kolte AM, Olsen LR, Christiansen OB, **Schmidt L**, Nielsen HS. Pregnancy outcomes after recurrent pregnancy loss – a longitudinal cohort study on stress and depression. *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 2019;38: 599-605. doi: 10.1016/j.rbmo.2018.12.006
106. Koert E, Mallng GMH, Sylvest R, Krog MC, Kolte AM, **Schmidt L**, Nielsen HS. Recurrent pregnancy loss: couples' perspectives on their need for treatment, support and follow-up. *Human Reproduction* 2019; 34: 291-296. doi: 10.1093/humrep/dey362
105. Stormlund S, **Schmidt L**, Bogstad J, Løssl K, Prætorius L, Zedeler A, Pinborg A. Patients' attitudes and preferences towards a freeze-all strategy in ART treatment. *Human Reproduction* 2019; 34: 679-688. doi:10.1093/humrep/dez006
104. Volgsten H, **Schmidt L**, Skoog Svanberg A, Ekselius L, Sundström Poromaa I. Psychiatric disorders in women and men up to five years after undergoing assisted reproductive technology treatment – a prospective cohort study. *Human Fertility* 2019; 22: 277-282. doi: 10.1080/14647273.2018.1474279
103. Spangmose AL, Malchau SS, Henningsen AA, Forman JL, Rasmussen S, Loft A, **Schmidt L**, Pinborg A. Academic performance in adolescents aged 15-16 years born after Frozen Embryo Transfer compared with fresh embryo transfer: a nationwide register-based study. *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 2019; 126: 261-269. doi:10.1111/1471-0528.15484
102. Sylvest R, Koert E, Vittrup I, Birch Petersen K, Nyboe Andersen A, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**. Status one year after fertility assessment and counselling in women of reproductive age – a qualitative study. *Uppsala Journal of Medical Sciences* 2018; doi.org/10.1080/03009734.2018.1564243
101. Sylvest R, Koert E, Vittrup I, Birch Petersen K, Hvidman HW, Hald F, **Schmidt L**. Men's expectations and experiences of fertility awareness assessment and counseling. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 2018; 97: 1471-1477. doi: 10.1111/aogs.13449
100. Sylvest R, Koert E, Birch Petersen K, Mallng GMH, Hald F, Nyboe Andersen A, **Schmidt L**.

Attitudes towards family formation among men attending fertility counselling. *Reproductive Biomedicine & Society Online* 2018; 6: 1-9. doi: 10.1016/j.rbms.2018.06.001

99. Pedro J, Brandao T, **Schmidt L**, Costa ME, Martins MV. What do people know about fertility? A systematic review on fertility awareness and its associated factors. *Upsala Journal of Medical Sciences* 2018; 123: 71-81. doi: 10.1080/03009734.2018.1480186

98. Martins MV, Vassard D, Hougaard CO, **Schmidt L**. The impact of ART on union dissolution: a register-based study in Denmark 1994-2010. *Human Reproduction* 2018; 33: 434-440. doi: 10.1093/humrep/dey002

97. Hærvig KK, Kierkegaard L, Lund R, Bruunsgaard H, Osler M, **Schmidt L**. Is male factor infertility associated with midlife lowgrade inflammation? A population based study. *Human Fertility* 2018; 21: 146-154. doi:10.1080/14647273.2017.1323278

96. Vassard D, **Schmidt L**, Pinborg A, Petersen GL, Forman JL, Hageman I, Glazer CL, Kamper-Jørgensen M. Mortality in women treated with assisted reproductive technology treatment – addressing the healthy patient effect. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2018; 187: 1889-1895. doi: 10.1093/aje/kwy085

95. Sylvest R, Fürbringer JK, Pinborg A, Koert E, Bogstad J, Loessl K, Praetorius L, **Schmidt L**. Low semen quality and experiences of masculinity and family building. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 2018; 97: 727-733. doi: 10.1111/aogs.13298

94. Toftager M, Sylvest R, **Schmidt L**, Bogstad J, Løssl K, Prætorius L, Zedeler A, Bryndorf T, Pinborg A. Quality of life and psychosocial and physical well-being among 1,023 women during their first assisted reproductive technology treatment: secondary outcome to a randomized controlled trial comparing gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH) antagonist and GnRH agonist protocols. *Fertility and Sterility* 2018; 109: 154-164. doi: 10.1016/fertnstert2017.09.020

93. Glazer CH, Tøttenborg SS, Giwercman A, Bräuner EV, Eisenberg ML, Vassard D, Magyari M, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**, Bonde JP. Male factor infertility and risk of multiple sclerosis: a register-based cohort study. *Multiple Sclerosis Journal* 2017; 24: 1835-1842. doi: 10.1177/1352458517734069

92. Glazer CH, Bonde JP, Eisenberg ML, Giwercman A, Hærvig KK, Rimborg S, Vassard D, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**, Bräuner EV. Male infertility and risk of nonmalignant chronic diseases: a systematic review of the epidemiological evidence. *Seminars in Reproductive Medicine* 2017; 35: 282-90. doi: 10.1055/s-0037-1603568

91. Glazer CH, Bonde JP, Giwercman A, Vassard D, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**, Bräuner EV. Risk of diabetes according to male factor infertility: a register-based cohort study. *Human Reproduction* 2017; 32: 1474-1481. doi: 10.1093/humrep/dex097

90. Vittrup I, Petersen GL, Kamper-Jørgensen M, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**. Male and female alcohol consumption and live birth after assisted reproductive technology treatment: a nationwide register-based cohort study. *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 2017; 35: 152-160. doi: 10.1016/j.rbmo.2017.04.006

89. Volgsten H, **Schmidt L**. Live birth outcome, spontaneous pregnancy and adoption up to five years after undergoing assisted reproductive technology treatment. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 2017; 96: 954-959. doi: 10.1111/aogs.13139

88. Sobral MP, Costa ME, **Schmidt L**, Martins MV. COMPI Fertility Problem Stress Scales is a brief, valid and reliable tool for assessing stress in patients seeking treatment. *Human Reproduction* 2017; 32:

375-382.

87. Spangmose AL, Malchau SS, **Schmidt L**, Vassard D, Rasmussen S, Loft A, Forman J, Pinborg A. Academic performance in adolescents born ART - a nationwide registry-based cohort study. *Human Reproduction* 2017; 32: 447-56. doi: 10.1093/humrep/dew334

86. Sørensen NO, Marcussen S, Backhausen MG, Juhl M, **Schmidt L**, Tydén T, Hegaard HK. Fertility awareness and attitudes towards parenthood among Danish university college students. *Reproductive Health* 2016; 13:146. doi: 10.1186/s12978-016-0258-1.

85. Lallemand C, Vassard D, Nyboe Andersen A, **Schmidt L**, Macklon N. Social egg freezing: internet based survey of knowledge and attitudes among women in Denmark and the UK. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynaecologica* 2016; 95: 1402-10. doi: 10.1111/aogs.13024

84. Sylvest R, Fürbringer JK, **Schmidt L**, Pinborg A. Infertile men's needs and assessment of fertility care. *Upsala Journal of Medical Sciences* 2016;121: 276-82.

83. Hoeg D, **Schmidt L**, Macklon KT. Young female cancer patients' experiences with fertility counseling and fertility preservation – a qualitative small scale study within the Danish health care setting. *Upsala Journal of Medical Sciences* 2016; 121: 283-8.

82. Vassard D, Lallemand C, Nyboe Andersen A, Macklon N, **Schmidt L**. A population-based survey on family intentions and fertility awareness in women and men in the United Kingdom and Denmark. *Upsala Journal of Medical Sciences* 2016; 121: 244-51.

81. Martins MV, Basto-Pereira M, Pedro J, Peterson B, Almeida V, **Schmidt L**, Costa ME. Male psychological adaptation to unsuccessful medically assisted reproduction treatments: a systematic review. *Human Reproduction Update* 2016; 22:466-78.

80. Birch Petersen K, Sylvest R, Nyboe Andersen A, Pinborg A, Hvidman HW, **Schmidt L**. Attitudes towards family formation in cohabiting and single childless women in their mid- to late thirties. *Human Fertility* 2016; 19:48-55. doi: 10.3109/14647273.2016.1156171

C. Invited book chapters, papers, review and editorials

41. Vassard D, Oliver-Williams C, Pinborg A, **Schmidt L**. Polycystic ovary syndrome – a risk factor for cardiovascular diseases and atrial fibrillation? [Polycystisk ovariesyndrom – en risikofaktor for kardiovaskulær sygdom og atrieflimren?, in Danish]. *Best Practice Nordic*, September 2020.

40. Brønnum-Hansen H, **Schmidt L**, Hougaard CO. The population's age distribution, reproduction, morbidity, and mortality in Denmark [Udviklingen i befolkningens alderssammensætning, reproduktion, sygelighed og dødelighed i Danmark, in Danish]. I: Lund R et al., eds. *Medical sociology*, 3rd ed. [Medicinsk sociologi, in Danish]. Copenhagen: Munksgaard 2020; 45-69.

39. Hammarberg K, **Schmidt L**, Malling G, Koert E. Using technology to enhance communication in Medically Assisted Reproduction care. In: Domar Ad et al. eds. *Patient-Centered Assisted Reproduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2020; 95-105.

38. **Schmidt L**, Højgaard A. Fertilitet og ufrivillig barnløshed [Fertility and involuntary childlessness, in Danish]. In: Graugaard C et al., eds. *Sexology*. [Sexologi – a text book, in Danish]. Copenhagen: Munksgaard 2019; 595-611.

37. Zegers-Hochschild F, Adamson GD, Dyer S, Racowsky C, de Mouzon J, Sokol R, Rensi L, Sunde A, **Schmidt L**, Cooke ID, Simpson JL, van der Poel S. The International Glossary on Infertility and Fertility

Care, 2017. Led by ICMART in partnership with ASRM, ESHRE, IFFS, MOD, AFS, GIERAF, ASPIRE, MEFS, REDLARA, FIGO. *Human Reproduction* 2017; 32: 1786-1801.

36. Nielsen HS, **Schmidt L**, Nyboe Andersen A, Birch Petersen K, Gyrd-Hansen D, Jensen TK, Juul A, Knudsen LB. Prevention of infertility [Forebyggelse af nedsat frugtbarhed, in Danish]. Copenhagen: The National Council of Disease Prevention [Vidensråd for Forebyggelse], 2016.

35. Greil AL, **Schmidt L**, Peterson B. Understanding and treating the psychosocial consequences of infertility. In: Wenzel, A (ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of Perinatal Psychology*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press 2016; pp. 524-47.